

平成3年（1991年）3月

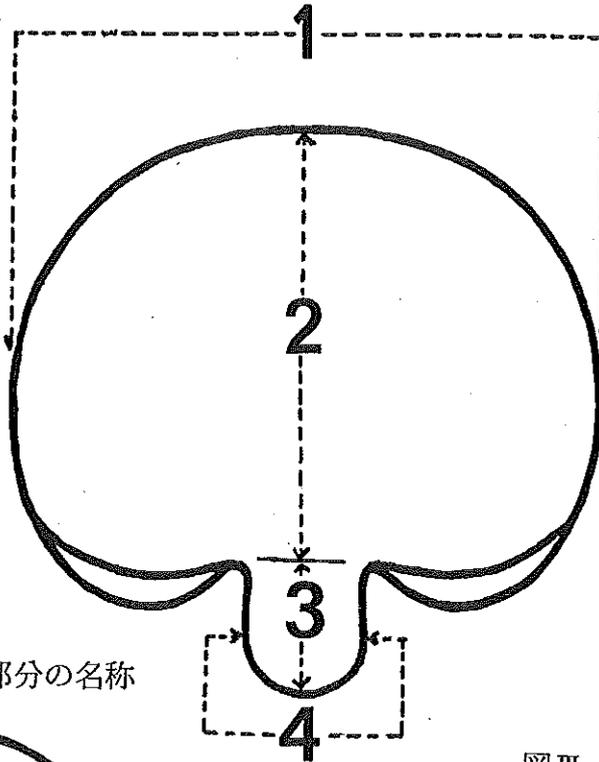
むきたけ種

(*Panellus serotinus* (Fr.) kuhn)

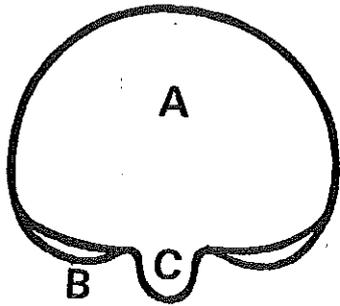
項 目	区 分									測 定 基 準	調 査 方 法
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
色	黄白色	黄 色	白 色								
並び方	正 常	波 状 ちぢれ	その他								
幅			狭 い		普 通		広 い				標準品種と対比とする。
密 度			粗		普 通		密				標準品種と対比する。
菌 柄											
菌傘へのつき方	側 生	偏心生									
長 さ			短 い		普 通		長 い			10mm以下を短い, 11 ~20mmを普通, 21mm 以上を長いとする。	
太 さ			細 い		普 通		太 い			10mm以下を細い, 11 ~20mmを普通, 21mm 以上を太いとする。	
毛の多少			少ない		普 通		多 い				標準品種と対比する。
色	黄白色	黄 色	灰黄色	黄褐色	白 色						
含有成分											
子実体の特殊成分含有量											科学技術庁資源調査会編「日本食品標準成分表」所収のものに限り, 基準の対象としているが, 現在科学技術庁資

子実体の部分の名称と測定部位

図II 子実体の測定部位



図I 子実体の部分の名称



図III 菌傘の測定部位



図I

- A 菌 傘
- B 菌 褶
- C 菌 柄

図II

- 1 菌傘の幅
- 2 菌傘の長さ
- 3 菌柄の長さ
- 4 菌柄の太さ

図III

- 1 菌傘の幅
- 2 菌傘の厚さ

Plant Characteristics Table of *Panellus serotinus* for Recording and Registration

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Morphology					
Cap	Matured or young fruit body				
Shape 1	Shape of top view (See Fig.)	Observation	Shelf shaped Fan shaped Elliptic shaped	2 4 6	
Shape 2	Shape of vertical cross section (See Fig.)	Observation		2 4 6 8	
Size	Diameter of cap (See Fig.)	Measurement	Small Medium Large	3 5 7	Under 50 mm 51~100 mm Over 101 mm
Thickness	Thickness of cap (See Fig.)	Measurement	Thin Medium Thick	3 5 7	Under 10 mm 11~20 mm Over 21 mm

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Color 1	Color of cap in young stage	Observation	Purplish yellow	1	
			Greenish yellow	2	
			Grayish yellow	3	
			Yellow	4	
			Yellow brown	5	
			Yellowish Pink	6	
			Yellowish white	7	
			White	8	
Color 2	Color of cap in matured stage	Observation	Purplish yellow	1	
			Greenish yellow	2	
			Grayish yellow	3	
			Yellow	4	
			Yellow brown	5	
			Yellowish Pink	6	
			Yellowish white	7	
			White	8	
Edge	Edge of cap in matured stage	Observation	Round	1	
			Ruffled	2	
			Breaked	3	
Spot	Spot in surface of cap	Observation	Absent	1	
			Present	2	
Hair	Degree of quantity of hair on surface of cap	Observation	Few	3	Standard variety
			Medium	5	
			Many	7	

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Hardness	Softness or hardness of cap	Observation	Soft	3	Standard variety
			Medium	5	
			Hard	7	
Geletin layer	Thickness of gelatin layer under surface of cap	Observation	Thin	3	
			Medium	5	
			Thick	7	
Gills					
Gill attachment	Manner of gill attachment	Observation	Descurrent	1	
			Adnexed	2	
Color	Color of gills in matured stage	Observation	Yellowish White	1	
			Yellow	2	
			White	3	
Arrangement	Arrangement of gills	Observation	Orderly	3	
			Wave	5	
			Others	7	
Width	Gill width	Observation	Narrow	3	Standard variety
			Medium	5	
			Wide	7	
Density	Spacing of gills	Observation	Distant	3	Standard variety
			Medium	5	
			Crowded	7	

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Stipe					
Length	Length from top to base of stipe (See Fig.)	Measurement	Short Medium Long	3 5 7	Under 10 mm 11~20 mm Over 21 mm
Thickness	Thickness of stipe	Measurement	Thin Medium Thick	3 5 7	Under 10 mm 11~20 mm Over 21 mm
Quantity of hairs	Dgree of quantity of hairs	Observation	Few Medium Many	3 5 7	Standard variety
Color	Color of stipe	Observation	Yellowish white Yellow Grayish yellow Yellow brown White	1 2 3 4 5	
Stipe attachment to cap	Lateral or eccentric attached stipe	Observation	Lateral Eccentric	1 2	
Physiology					
Antagonistic reaction	Presence or absence of aversion line by dual culture	Observation	Absent Present	1 9	

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
<p>Mycelial growth on 15°C, 25°C or 30°C</p> <p>On 15°C</p> <p>On 25°C</p> <p>On 30°C</p>	<p>Growth per 5 days on 2% malt extract agar medium</p>	<p>Measurement</p>	<p>Fast Medium Late</p> <p>Fast Medium Late</p> <p>Fast Medium Late</p>	<p>3</p> <p>5</p> <p>7</p> <p>3</p> <p>5</p> <p>7</p> <p>3</p> <p>5</p> <p>7</p>	<p>Over 16 mm 6~15 mm Under 5 mm</p> <p>Over 31 mm 21~30 mm Under 20 mm</p> <p>Over 21 mm 11~20 mm Under 10 mm</p>
<p>Ecology</p>	<p>Cultivation are used saw-dust substrate in polyp-ropylen bottles (850mm) or wood logs (1 m³)</p>				
<p>Earliness of fruiting</p>	<p>Number of days from spawning to fruiting</p>				

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Culture period to fruiting	Period to fruiting treatment	Measurement	Under 25 days 26~30 days 31~35 days 36~40 days 41~45 days 46~50 days 51~55 days 56~60 days Over 61 days	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
Harvest period from fruiting treatment	Period from fruiting treatment to harvesting under optimum temperature condition	Measurement	Under 25 day 26~30 days 31~35 days 36~40 days 41~45 days 46~50 days 51~55 days Over 56 days	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
Optimum temperature to fruiting	Optimum temperature for fruit-body initiation	Measurement	Under 7 °C 8 ~11 °C 12~15 °C 16~19 °C Over 20 °C	1 2 3 4 5	

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks	
Fruit-body development	Optimum temperature	Measurement	Under 7 °C	1		
			8 ~11°C	2		
			12~15°C	3		
			16~19°C	4		
			Over 20°C	5		
	Year of maximum flush of fruiting	Years from spawning to maximum fruiting time under natural condition on wood log cultivation	Measurement	First	1	
				Secound	2	
				Third	3	
				Fourth	4	
	Time of maximum flash of fruiting	Time of maximum fruiting under natural condition on wood log cultivation	Measurement	Middle of Sept.	1	
				Eend of Sept.	2	
				First of Oct.	3	
Middle of Oct.				4		
Eend of Oct.				5		
First of Nov.				6		
Middle of Nov.				7		
Eed of Nov.				8		
First of Dec.				9		
Type of fruiting	Term of fruiting	Measurement	Scattered	1		
			Concentrated	2		

Plant Characteristics	Description	Measurement or observation	Characteristics	Note (Code)	Remarks
Yield					
On saw-dust substrats	Fresh weighth of fruit-body per 1kg of substrate	Measurement	Under 160 g 161 ~ 200 g 210 ~ 240 g 241 ~ 280 g 281 ~ 320 g Over 321 g	1 2 3 4 5 6	
On wood logs	Fresh weight of fruit body per 1m ³ of wood logs for 4 years	Measurement	Under 40kg 41~60kg 61~80kg 81 ~ 100 kg 101 ~ 120 kg Over 121kg	1 2 3 4 5 6	
Adaptability of substrates	Adaptability of log wood or saw-dust as culture substrate	Observation	Log wood Saw-dust Others	1 2 3	
Adaptability for other substrates	Adaptability for other materials as culture substrate	Observation	Straw Rice husk Compost of Bark Others	1 2 3 4	
Selectivity to kinds of tree	Broad-leaved or coniferous wood or their mixture	Observation	Broad-leaved wood Coniferous wood Mixture	1 2 3	